

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	xvi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	xx
INTRODUCTION	xxii
ABBREVIATIONS	xxviii
Part I	
VALUATION OF HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE WORK AND THE SATELLITE ACCOUNTS, NEPAL	1
INTRODUCTION	3
1. The Process of Valuation Using the Output Approach	6
2. Sources of Information	9
3. Outline of the Report	10
Chapter One	
THE FIELD SURVEY	11
I. THE OBJECTIVES	11
II. THE SAMPLE DESIGN	12
III. SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	17

IV. LIMITATIONS	21
 Chapter Two	
SURVEY FINDINGS	
I. GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE POPULATION	23
II. ACTIVITY CLASSIFICATION AND TIME USE	31
III. TIME ALLOCATION	35
 Chapter Three	
DEVELOPMENT OF NORMATIVE VALUES 39	
I. MEAL PREPARATION	39
II. THE PROCESS OF CALCULATION	42
III. OTHER ACTIVITIES	46
 Chapter Four	
GDP AND THE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE SATELLITE ACCOUNTS 51	
I. GENDER CONTRIBUTION TO REGULAR GDP	51
II. ADDITIONAL GDP AND WOMEN'S CONTRIBUTION	54
III. HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE WORK AND THE SATELLITE ACCOUNT	55
IV. WOMEN'S CONTRIBUTION TO TOTAL PRODUCTION	58
 Chapter Five	
EVALUATION OF THE METHODOLOGY APPLIED 63	
I. THE SURVEY	63
II. APPLICABILITY OF THE THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FUTURE	67

REFERENCES	73
ANNEXES	75
A List of Products Prepared in Sample Households	77
B Subsidiary Tables	
B.1 Gross Value Added at Factor Cost and Labour Force by Industry	83
B.2 Average Time Input by Adult Population on Conventional and Subsistence Economic Activities	84
B.3 Population by Place of Residence	85
B.4 Average Hours of Household Maintenance Work per Day by Place of Residence and Sex	86
B.5 Population 10 Years Old and Above	87
C Survey Questionnaire	89
D Frequency Distribution from Files A, B, and C	98
Part 2	
A MACRO APPROACH TO VALUING HOUSEHOLD OUTPUTS: CANADA AND FINLAND	103
INTRODUCTION	105
Chapter One	
VALUING UNPAID WORK	109
I. APPROACHES TO THE MEASUREMENT AND VALUATION OF HOUSEHOLD OUTPUT	109

1. The Input Approach	109
2. The Output Approach	111
 Chapter Two	
TOWARD AN OUTPUT-BASED VALUATION OF HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTION	115
I. CATEGORIES OF HOUSEHOLD OUTPUT	115
II. THE OUTPUT MEASURE OF HOUSEHOLD OUTPUT: METHODOLOGY	122
 Chapter Three	
PREVIOUS OUTPUT-ORIENTED STUDIES OF HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTION	131
I. THE FINNISH HOUSEWORK STUDY	131
II. DETERMINING THE VALUE OF UNPAID HOUSEWORK	132
1. Meal Preparation	132
2. Child Care	134
3. House Cleaning	135
4. Special Care	136
5. Laundry	136
6. Handicrafts	137
7. Fitzgerald/Wicks Study	137
III. MEASUREMENT AND VALUATION USING INPUT-OUTPUT TABLE: FINLAND 1992	144
 Chapter Four	
OUTPUT ESTIMATES OF VALUE ADDED BY HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTION: CANADA AND FINLAND	151
1. Time-Use Data	151
2. Family Expenditure Data	153

3.	File Linking	157
I.	CANADIAN HOUSEHOLD OUTPUTS	158
A.	SATELLITE ACCOUNTS ACTIVITIES AND OUTPUT VALUATION	158
1.	Meal Preparation	158
2.	Child Care	169
3.	Housekeeping	171
4.	Clothing Care (Laundry)	175
5.	Volunteerism	178
6.	Personal Development	179
B.	CANADIAN UNPAID WORK: AN OVERVIEW	183
	Data Strengths and Weaknesses	184
II.	FINNISH HOUSEHOLD OUTPUTS	186
A.	SATELLITE ACTIVITIES AND OUTPUT VALUATION	186
1.	Meal Preparation	186
2.	Child Care	189
3.	Housekeeping	192
4.	Clothing Care (Laundry)	194
B.	FINNISH UNPAID WORK: AN OVERVIEW	198
	Comparison of Estimates	198
III.	COMPARISON OF FINNISH AND CANADIAN ESTIMATES	201
IV.	A GENDER PERSPECTIVE ON PRODUCTION	203
REFERENCES		209
ANNEX		217
CONCLUSIONS AND OBSERVATIONS		227