

Contents

Foreword	i
Preface	ii
Introduction	1
Background and Rationale	5
Rationale of the project.....	5
Models of Understanding of Health and Illness	7
The social understanding of health	7
Current approaches to gender and health	8
Gender, poverty and health.....	9
Poverty as an Economic Measure of Income/Consumption	11
From economic poverty to human poverty	12
Gender and human poverty	13
Understanding gender, and gender-based analysis.....	15
Women and the United Nations	17
Women in Development: the United Nations Decade for Women	18
Gender as a new paradigm in development	20
Gender mainstreaming and the United Nations.....	21
Guidelines for the analysis of gender and health	24
Gender differences in quality and access to health care	26
What is the difference between gender-based analysis of health and women's health?.....	27
Mainstreaming gender in health service delivery	28
Guidelines for Good Practices:	29
Implementing the Beijing Platform for Action and Gender Mainstreaming	29
Work categories	29

Criteria for best practice in gender mainstreaming: policy development.....	30
Criteria for best practice in gender mainstreaming: women's health project development	32
Conclusion.....	33
Appendix 1: Case Studies of Institutional Gender-mainstreaming Policy	35
Mainstreaming gender awareness in policy within development institutions.....	35
The World Health Organization (WHO)	35
The Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)	39
The Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID).....	42
Implementing a gender policy within AusAID	42
The Asian Development Bank (ADB)	44
The Process of developing a gender policy within ADB.....	44
Appendix 2: Case Studies: Practices to Improve Women's Health (by Region)	47
Appendix 3: Capacity-building for Gender and Reproductive Health	83
Appendix 4: Timeline History of Women and the United Nations	87
Bibliography	89