CONTENTS

	Pag
PREFACE	I
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	Hiladi Drugovace 4 2
OVERVIEW	e in all less state it as a second
****	al, ta no lancing car
INTRODUCTION	Control of the second
I. Review and Appraisal at the National Level: Sitt	uation in the Early 1980s
1. The need for collaboration among governmental, non-	
organizations and the private sector in undertaking we	
2. The need for a national machinery for women's devel	
3. The need for practical application of objectives and en	mphasis on
implementation and evaluation.	10
4. The need for more commitment by Thai authorities to	
non-discrimination on a gender basis at the national a	
5. The need to determine and prioritize the appropriate6. The need to provide for men's development	
7. That target goals recommended for the next decade at	nd subject to
review at the 1995 Global Conference	nd subject to
II. Thai Women's Participation in Development	into the account the cent
T	15
A. Women and Education	15
1. Literacy	. 15
2. Enrolment in primary and secondary schools	15
3. Graduates from the tertiary level (public and priva	ite) 16
4. Enrolment in formal vocational and technical educ	cation programmes 16
5. Participation in non-formal training	17
6. Participation in training programmes of six major g	government agencies 17
7. Access to educational benefits	17
8. Achievements, constraints and issues	18

			Page
	B.	Women and Employment	19
		1. General employment situation for women	19
		2. Women in agriculture and industry	20
		3. Women civil servants	21
		4. Women in the private sector	21
		5. Women in the informal sector	22
		6. Achievements, constraints and issues	23
	C.	Women and Health	24
		1. General considerations	24
		2. Recent health profile of Thailand with a focus on women and children	24
		3. Women and morbidity	25
		4. Health care practices	26
		5. Health hazards in farming and factories	27
		6. Achievements, constraints and issues	27
	D.	Women in Politics and Decision-making Positions	28
		1. Background	28
		2. Local - level participation	29
		3. National - level participation	31
		4. Achievements, constraints and issues	33
	E.	Women and the Law	35
		1. Women and the Constitution	35
		2. Progress on recommendations about women's legal status	36
		3. Achievements, constraints and issues	37
III.	Sp	ecial Concerns for Thai Women and Human Resource Development	39
	A.	Women and Commercial Sex	39
	B.	Women and Religion	40
IV.	Me	echanisms at all Levels to Promote the Advancement of Thai Women	41
	A.	Thailand and Mechanisms at the International Level	41
		1. Convention for the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)	41
		2. Participation in international and regional organizations	42

			Page
	В.	Mechanisms at the National Level	42
		1. National Commission on Women's Affairs (NCWA)	42
		2. Other governmental agencies	46
		3. Academic institutions	47
	C.	Major Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)	49
V.	Fu	ture Strategic Goals, Policies, Programmes,	
	Ar	eas of Concern and Plan of Action: 1995-2000	53
	A.	Perspectives	53
		Programmes and Sub - programmes	54
	C.	Areas of Concern and Plan of Action: 1995-2000	68
BIE	BLIC	OGRAPHY	73
CO	NTI	RIBUTORS	75
AN	NEX	KES .	79
1	. Me	easures for the implementation of the 1985 Nairobi basic	
	stra	ategies at the national level	80
2		ticles subject to reservations of the government of Thailand upon Accession to	
	the	e Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women	82
3	. Sta	tistical indicators of Thai women's development	84
4	. An	nual budget of National Commission on Women's Affairs	131
5	. Est	timated budget of Women's Affairs Sub-Division, Office of the Permanent Secretary,	
		me Minister's Office, under Seventh National Economic and Social	
		evelopment Plan, 1992-1996	132
6	. Wo	omen's development budgets of various government agencies, 1987-1990	133
7	Fir	adings on project activities from a sample of government agencies and NGOs	136